

EWIC Print

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF
WOMEN
& ISLAMIC
CULTURES

**EWIC Volume J
Table of Contents**

BRILL

Encyclopedia of Women & Islamic Cultures

Table of Contents

2007 Volume V

List of Contributors.....	xi
List of Illustrators.....	xv
Acknowledgements.....	xvii
Preface (Suad Joseph).....	xix
Arts: Belly Dancers	
Overview (Karin van Nieuwkerk).....	1
Arts: Composers	
Afghanistan (Veronica Doubleday).....	4
The Caucasus (Nigar Akhundova & Aida Huseynova).....	4
Iran (Ann Lucas).....	5
The Ottoman Empire (Rajna Klaser-Ledoux).....	6
South Asia (Amelia Maciszewski).....	8
Turkey (Derya Senol Iner).....	11
Arts: Dance: Expression and Ritual	
Arab States (Wendy Buonaventura).....	13
Arts: Fiction and Fiction Writers	
Afghanistan (Faridullah Bezhan).....	15
The Caucasus (Shouleh Vatanabadi).....	16
Egypt (Mara Naaman).....	18
Iran (Safoura Nourbakhsh).....	20
North Africa (Andrea Khalil).....	22
North America (Samia Serageldin).....	24

West Africa: Francophone (Moussa Sow).....	26
Turkey (Hulya Adak).....	28
Arts: Film Directors and Film Stars	
Arab States (Viola Shafik).....	30
Central Asia (Michael Rouland).....	32
Iran (Negin Nabavi).....	33
Sub-Saharan Africa (Beti Ellerson).....	35
Turkey (Petra de Bruijn).....	38
Arts: Folk Dancers and Folk Singers	
Afghanistan (Veronica Doubleday).....	41
The Caucasus (Laurel Victoria Gray).....	42
Central Asia and Iran (Anthony Shay).....	45
Eastern Europe (Aida Vidan).....	50
The Gulf and Saudi Arabia (Lisa Urkevich).....	52
Morocco (Fatima Chebchoub).....	54
The Ottoman Empire (Arzu Ozturkmen).....	56
South Asia (Jennifer C. Post).....	58
Turkey (Arzu Ozturkmen).....	60
West Africa (Esailama G. A. Diouf).....	61
Arts: Performers and Performing Groups	
Azerbaijan (Nigar Akhundova & Aida Huseynova).....	64
Central Asia and Afghanistan (Tanya H. Merchant).....	65
Egypt and Turkey (including Ottoman) (Stavros Stavrou Karayanni).....	68
The Gulf and Saudi Arabia (Lisa Urkevich).....	71
Iran (Ameneh Youssefzadeh).....	73
South Asia (Jennifer C. Post).....	74

Arts: Poets and Poetry

Afghanistan (Alexandra Scheherezada Jerome).....	77
Arab States (Clarissa Burt).....	77
Central Asia (Nurten Kilic-Schubel).....	80
East Africa: Swahili (Ridder H. Samson).....	82
Iran: Classical (Firuza Abdullaeva).....	84
Iran: Modern (Heidi Ghomi).....	86
The Ottoman Empire (Kemal Silay).....	87
Southeast Europe (Damir Arsenijevic).....	89
Turkey (Hande A. Birkalan-Gedik).....	91
West Africa (Beverly B. Mack).....	93

Arts: Popular Culture

Afghanistan (Keith A. Leitich).....	96
Central Asia (Michael Rouland).....	97
Indonesia (Barbara Hatley).....	98
North American (Saeed A. Khan).....	103
Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (excepting Indonesia) (John Clammer).....	105
Tanzania (Siri Lange).....	108
Turkey (Mutlu Binark).....	110
West Africa: Hausa (Graham Furniss).....	111

Arts: Remembrances and Narrations

Iran: The Diaspora (Halleh Ghorashi).....	113
North Africa (Alexander E. Elinson).....	114
Palestine (Randa Farah).....	116
South Africa (Doria Daniels).....	118
South Asia (Ananya Jahanara Kabir).....	121

Turkey (Suheyla Saritas).....122

Arts: Storytellers and Raconteurs

Afghanistan (Margaret A. Mills).....125

Arab States (Nadia Yaqub).....126

Central Asia (Oidinposha Imamkhodjaeva).....127

East Africa (Abreham Alemu Fanta).....128

Iran (Judith L. Goldstein).....130

Turkey (Suheyla Saritas).....131

West Africa (Zainab Jerrett).....132

Arts: Sung Praise Poetry

West Africa (Aissata Sidikou-Morton).....135

Arts: Theater

Arab States (Mona N. Mikhail).....137

Central Asia (Azim Malikov).....139

Iran (Farah Yeganeh & Torange Yeghiazarian).....140

The Ottoman Empire (G. Carole Woodall).....141

South Asia (Kathryn Hansen).....143

Southeast Europe (Sabrina Ana Peric).....145

Sub-Saharan Africa (Jane Plastow).....147

Turkey (Petra de Bruijn).....149

United States (Nathalie Handal).....150

Arts: Visual Arts and Artists

Central Arab States (Kirsten Scheid).....153

Egypt (Jessica Winegar).....155

Georgia: Tbilisi (Janet Roberts).....156

Iran (Sharon Parker).....158

North Africa (Katarzyna Pieprzak).....	159
The Ottoman Empire (Nancy Micklewright).....	160
South Asia (Deborah Hutton).....	161
Sudan (Baqie Badawi Muhammad).....	164
Turkey (Zeynep Yasa Yaman).....	168
West Africa (Kinsey Katchka).....	170
Arts: Women Journalists and Women's Press	
Central Arab States (Magda Abu-Fadil).....	174
The Gulf (Naomi Sakr).....	176
Iran (Hossein Shahidi).....	177
South Africa (Gabebe Baderoon).....	178
Turkey (Isik Ozel).....	180
Western Europe (Isabelle Rigoni).....	182
Zanzibar and Tanzania (Salma Maoulidi).....	184
Arts: World Music	
Overview (Sarah Weiss).....	188
Islam: Critiques of the Impact of the Emergence of Islam on Women	
Overview (Alfons H. Teipen).....	196
Islam: Early Expansion and Women	
Central Asia and Eurasia (Isenbike Togan).....	200
Iran to South Asia (Sarah Ansari).....	204
Islam: Islam and Modernities	
Overview (Amina Jamal).....	209
Islam: Jewish and Muslim Sources, Discourses and Interactions	
Overview (Reuven Firestone).....	216

Islam: Saints and Sacred Geographies

Central Asia (Azim Malikov).....	223
Mashriq (Michelle Zimney).....	224
North Africa (Michelle A. Rein).....	225
The Ottoman Empire (Ethel Sara Wolper).....	227
South Asia (Kelly Pemberton).....	228
Turkey (Julya Kucuk).....	230

Language: Use by Women

The Caucasus (Ingrid Pfluger-Schindlbeck).....	233
Iran (Zohreh R. Eslami & Abbass Eslami-Rasekh).....	234
North Africa (Deborah Kapchan).....	236
North America: Yemeni American Girls (Loukia K. Sarroub).....	237
The Ottoman Empire (Zehra Toska).....	240
Turkey (Derya Agis).....	243
Western Europe (Chantal Tetreault).....	244
Yemen (Ianthe Mary Maclagan).....	247

Qur'an: Modern Interpretations

Arabic and Urdu (Hibba Abugideiri).....	249
Euro-American Languages (Hibba Abugideiri).....	252
Perisan (Shahin Gerami & Khadijeh Safiri).....	255
South Asian Languages (Marcia Hermansen).....	258
Turkish (Zehra F. Kabasakal Arat).....	262
Qur'an: Qur'an and Early Tasfir	
Overview (Andrew Rippen).....	266

Religious Practices: Ablution, Purification, Prayer, Fasting and Piety

Central Asia (Oidinposha Imamkhodjaeva).....	269
--	-----

The Gulf (Lisa Wynn).....	270
Iran (Ingvild Flaskerud).....	271
North Africa (Willy Jansen).....	273
South Asia (Kelly Pemberton).....	274
Southeast Asia (Zulkarnaini Abdullah).....	276
Turkey (Necmettin Gokkir & Hidayet Aydar).....	279
West Africa (Liza Debevec).....	280
Western Europe (Jeanette S. Jouili).....	281
Religious Practices: Conversion	
Arab States (Elizabeth Bishop).....	285
Central Asia (Julia Droeber).....	286
East Africa (Tabea Scharrer).....	288
Iran (Kathryn Spellman).....	290
Mexico: Chiapas (Sandra Canas Cuevas).....	292
North America (Marcia Hermansen).....	293
The Ottoman Empire (Tijana Krstic).....	296
South Africa (Rebekah Lee).....	297
South America (Heba El Attar).....	299
Southeast Asia (Ryoko Nishii).....	301
Western Europe (Karin van Nieuwkerk).....	306
Religious Practices: Obedience and Disobedience in Islamic Discourses	
Overview (Kecia Ali).....	309
Religious Practices: Piety	
Overview (Marina A. Tolmacheva).....	314
Religious Practices: Pilgrimage	
Overview (Johan Hendrik Meuleman).....	318

The Caucasus (Ingrid Pfluger Schindlbeck).....	324
Central Asia (Azim Malikov).....	325
North Africa (Michelle A. Rein).....	326
South Asia (Syed Akbar Hyder).....	329
Turkey (Mustafa Karatas).....	331
West Africa (Eva Evers Rosander).....	332

Religious Practices: Preaching and Women Preachers

Arab States (excepting North African and the Gulf) (Lara Deeb).....	335
Central Asia (Oidinposha Imamkhodjaeva).....	335
Egypt (Margaret Rausch).....	337
Iran (Sabine Kalinock).....	339
North Africa (Margaret Rausch).....	340
South Africa (Muhammed Haron).....	341
South Asia (Maimuna Huq).....	343
Sudan (Souad T. Ali).....	346
Turkey (Yucel Demirer).....	347
West Africa (Kari Vogt).....	349

Religious Practices: Prophecy and Women Prophets

Overview (Marina A. Tolmacheva).....	351
--------------------------------------	-----

Religious Practices: Religious Commemorations

Argentina (Sofia Martos).....	355
China (Fatima Day) (Elisabeth Alles).....	357
The Gulf and Yemen (Lisa Wynn).....	359
Iran (Sabine Kalinock).....	360
South Africa (Goolam Vahed).....	361
South Asia (Kelly Pemberton).....	365

Southeast Europe (Zilka Spahik-Siljak).....	367
Turkey (M. Kursad Atalar).....	370
Religious Practices: Waqf	
Overview (Zeinab A. Abul- Magd).....	372
Arab States (Astrid Meier).....	376
Indonesia (Dian Masyita).....	378
Iran (Babak Rahimi).....	382
The Ottoman Empire (Randi Deguilhem).....	384
South Asia (Claudia Preckel).....	388
Religious Practices: Zakat (Almsgiving) and Other Charitable Practices	
Overview (Ellison Banks Findly).....	391
The Ottoman Empire (Suraiya Faroqi).....	393
South Asia (Claudia Preckel).....	396
Turkey (Servet Bayindir).....	398
Representations: Afterlife Stories	
Overview (Jane I. Smith).....	400
Representations: Creation Stories	
Overview (Jane I. Smith).....	403
Representations: Dream Literature	
Overview (Maria Mavroudi).....	406
Representations: Erotic Literature	
Arab States (Tarek Shamma).....	411
Indonesia (Cahyaningrum Dewajati).....	412
Iran (Gita Hashemi & Fataneh Farahani).....	416
Turkey and the Ottoman Empire (Irvin Cemil Schick).....	417

Representations: Fiction, Modern

Argentina (Christina E. Civantos).....	421
The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould).....	422
Iran (Farah Yeganeh & Mohammad Fuladi).....	423
Southeast Europe (Jelena Petrovic).....	424
Turkey (Jale Parla).....	426

Representations: Film

Arab States (Viola Shafik).....	429
Central Asia (Michael Rouland).....	431
Iran (Negin Nabavi).....	433
Sub-Saharan Africa (Frances Harding).....	433
Turkey (Petra de Bruijn).....	435

Representations: Humorous Depictions

The Ottoman Empire (Helga Anetshofer).....	437
Southeast Europe (Sabrina Ana Peric).....	438

Representations: Legends and Epics

The Caucasus (Anna Oldfield Senarslan).....	440
Central Asia (Nurten Kilic- Schubel).....	440
East Africa (Joseph. L. Mbele).....	442
The Ottoman Empire (Helga Anetshofer).....	443
Southeast Asia (Hussain Othman).....	445
Turkey (Suheyla Saritas).....	449

Representations: Legends, Epics, and Performance

West Africa (Marloes Janson).....	450
-----------------------------------	-----

Representations: Metaphors of the Female Body

Overview (Negar Mottahedeh).....	453
----------------------------------	-----

Representations: Music

Afghanistan (Veronica Doubleday).....	457
The Caucasus (Anna Oldfield Senarslan).....	458
Iran (Ann Lucas).....	458
South Asia (Amelia Maciszewski).....	460
Turkey (Derya Sonal Iner).....	464

Representations: Representations: Muslim Women and Gender in the Colonial Imagination

Overview (Lenore Lyons).....	466
------------------------------	-----

Representations: Poetry, Modern

Arab States (Lucine Taminian).....	475
Central Asia (Nurten Kilic-Schubel).....	477
East Africa: Swahili (K. Inyani Simala).....	479
Turkey (Mediha Gobekli).....	481

Representations: Poetry and Prose, Premodern

Arabic and Persian (Leyla Rouhi).....	484
Southeast Asian Languages (Wazir Jahan Karim).....	490
Turkish (Selim Kuru).....	493
Urdu (and other relevant South Asian languages) (Carla Petievich).....	498

Representations: Print, Broadcast, and Electronic Media

Iran (Mahsa Shekarloo).....	503
North Africa (Zahia Smail Salhi).....	504
North America (Sunera Thobani).....	505
South Africa (Gabebe Baderoon)....	508
Southeast Asia (Vissia ItaYulianto).....	509
Turkey (Meltem Narter).....	514

Representations: Proverbs, Adages, and Riddles

Egypt and Sudan (Ismail H. Abdalla).....	517
The Gulf (Kinga Devenyi).....	520
Iran (Erika Loeffler Friedl).....	522
North Africa (Aida A. Bamia).....	523
The Ottoman Empire (Helga Anetshofer).....	524
Turkey and the Caucasus (Hande A. Birkalan- Gedik).....	525
Yemen (Linda Boxberger).....	527

Representations: Qur'an

Overview (Brannon Wheeler).....	529
---------------------------------	-----

Representations: Romance Fiction

Turkey (Asli Yazici Yakin).....	533
---------------------------------	-----

Representations: Sufi Literature

Overview (Laury Silvers).....	535
-------------------------------	-----

Representations: Sufi Women, Early Period, Seventh-Tenth Centuries

Overview (Laury Silvers).....	541
-------------------------------	-----

Representations: Theatre

Arab States (Mona N. Mikhail).....	544
------------------------------------	-----

The Ottoman Empire (Petra de Bruijn).....	545
---	-----

Representations: Visual Arts

Overview (Iftikhar Dadi).....	447
-------------------------------	-----

Arab States (Kirsten Scheid).....	449
-----------------------------------	-----

The Ottoman Empire (Nancy Micklewright).....	451
--	-----

Southeast Europe (Simona Cupic & Lidija Merenik).....	452
---	-----

Representations: The Wiles of Women Literature

Overview (Shalom Goldman).....556

Indices to Volume V

Name Index..... 561

Subject Index..... 580