

EWIC Print

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF
WOMEN
& ISLAMIC
CULTURES

EWIC Volume I=
Table of Contents

BRILL

Encyclopedia of Women & Islamic Cultures

Table of Contents

2006 Volume III

List of Contributors.....	xi
List of Illustrations.....	xv
Acknowledgments	xvii
Preface (Suad Joseph).....	xxi
Aging	
Arab States (Kathryn Yount).....	1
Central Asia (Kathleen Kuehnast)	3
Europe (Bahira Sherif Trask)	5
Iran and Afghanistan (Mary Elaine Hegland).....	7
South Asia (Mary Elaine Hegland)	9
Sub-Saharan Africa (Julianne E. Freeman).....	11
Turkey (E. Olcay Imamoğlu).....	13
United States (Sonia Salari).....	14
Amulets, Fortune Telling and Magic	
Arab States (excepting North Africa) (Kate Zirbel).....	17
Iran, the Caucasus, Central Asia, and Afghanistan (Victoria Arakelova & Mushegh Asatrian)	18
North Africa (Nedjima Plantade).....	21
South Asia (Joyce Burkhalter Flueckiger).....	22
Southeast Asia (Anne Kathrine Larsen).....	24
Bodily Waste	
Overview (Etin Anwar).....	27

Body: Female

Egypt and Sudan (Janice Boddy).....	34
The Gulf and Saudi Arabia (Lisa Wynn).....	36
Iran (Negar Mottahedeh).....	36
Iraq, Syria, Jordan, Palestine (Leila Hudson).....	37
North Africa (Susan Ossman).....	39
Sub-Saharan Africa (Hudita Nura Mustafa).....	40
Turkey, Central Asia, and the Caucasus (Hande A. Birkalan-Gedik).....	43
Yemen (Najwa Adra).....	47

Breast Feeding

Central Asia (Laurie Krieger).....	49
Turkey (Hande A. Birkalan).....	51

Celibacy

Overview (Jamila Bargach).....	52
--------------------------------	----

Child Marriage

Arab States (Barbara Ibrahim & Alyce Abdalla).....	54
Central Asia (William Clark).....	55
The Ottoman Empire (Mahmoud Yazbak).....	57
Southeast Asia, Australia and the Pacific (Sally White).....	58
Sub-Saharan Africa, Overview (Najma Moosa).....	61
Sub-Saharan Africa (Erica Chong).....	63

Childhood: Coming Age of Rituals

Malaysia (Nor Faridah Abdul Manaf).....	68
North America (Taslim Madhani).....	71
Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (Ylva Hernlund).....	73

Turkey, Caucasus and Central Asia (Ildikó Bellér-Hann).....74

Childhood: Premodern and Modern

Overview (Elizabeth Warnock Fernea).....77

Central Asia (Kathleen Kuenast)..... 82

Iran and Afghanistan (Erika Loeffler Friedl).....83

The Ottoman Empire (Kathryn R.Libal).....84

Turkey (Kathryn R. Libal) 86

United States (Katherine Pratt Ewing).....87

Courtship

Arab States (Lisa Wynn) 90

Canada (Kirstin Sabrina Dane) 91

Central Asia (William Clark).....93

South Asia (Neena Khanna) 94

Turkey (Nuran Hortaçsu)..... 96

Disabilities

Arab States (Souraya Sue ElHessen) 98

South Asia (Neena Khanna)..... 99

Food Preparation

Arab States (Juan E Campo and Magda Campo)..... 103

Arabian Peninsula (Ianthe Mary Maclagan)..... 107

The Caucasus (Mary Ellen Chatwin & Mamed Suleimanov).....108

Central Asia, Iran and Afghanistan (Najmieh Batmanglij).....109

France (Florence Bergeaud-Blackler) 111

North America (Andrew P.Haley).....113

South Asia (Chitrita Banerji).....116

Funerary Practices

Central Asia (Hélène Perrin-Wagner).....	118
Iran and Afghanistan (Jamsheed K. Choksy).....	119
North Africa (Lilia Labidi).....	122
Sub-Saharan Africa: East Africa (Mohamed Diriye Abdullahi).....	124
Sub-Saharan Africa: West Africa (Zainab Jerrett).....	125

Genital Cutting

Africa and the Middle East (Nour Kassamali).....	129
Europe, North America, Australia, and New Zealand (Nour Kassamali).....	132

Heath: Drug Use

Arab States (Abdallah H. Mansour & Elizabeth M.Coker).....	135
Central Asia (Colette Harris)	136
Iran (Saeid Madani Ghahfarokhi).....	138
Turkey (Tilman Holzer).....	140

Heath: Education

Arab States (Robin Heath)	142
South Asia (Sarah J. Halvorson)	143
Sub-Saharan Africa (Melissa Filippi-Franz).....	147

Heath: HIV and AIDS

The Caucasus (Ali Artaman).....	151
Central Asia (Dilnara Isamidinova).....	152
Iran (Arash Alaei & Kamiar Alaei).....	154
South and Southeast Asia (Marina Mahathir).....	155
Sub-Saharan Africa (Patricia Siplon).....	158
The United States (Anahid Dervartanian Kulwicki).....	161

Health Policies

Central Asia (Fuad Aliev).....	164
Central Asia (Akbar Aghajanian).....	165
South Asia (Aaron D.A. Shakow)	167
Sub-Saharan Africa: Fulbe Societies (Fouzieyha Towghi).....	169

Health and Poverty

Arab States (Jahid Makhoul)	172
Caucasus and Central Asia (Payam Faroughi).....	174
Ottoman Empire (Leila Hudson).....	176
South Asia (Yasmeen Mohiuddin).....	177
Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia and the Pacific (Ines Smyth).....	181
Sub-Saharan Africa (Shobana Shankar).....	185

Health Practices

Central Asia (Colette Harris).....	189
Ottoman Empire (Miri Shefer).....	190
Southeast Asia and Australia (Linda Bennett).....	191
Sub-Saharan Africa (Diana Gibson).....	197
West Europe (Theresia Jorg).....	202
Health Practices and Nutrition and Dietary Practices	
North America (Angela Odoms-Young & Sawsan Abdulrahim).....	205

Health and Reproductive Health

Overview (Kathryn Yount).....	211
Health: Sexually Transmitted Diseases	
Arab States (Jocelyn DeJong)	219
Central Asia (Ali Artaman).....	221
East Asia, Australia and the Pacific (Stella R. Quah).....	223

Iran (Arash Alaei & Kamiar Alaei).....225

Incest

Overview (Jamila Bargach).....227

Love: Modern Discourses

Arab States (Ellen McLarney) 229

Central Asia (Colette Harris).....230

Iran (Afsaneh Najmabadi) 232

Ottoman Empire (Selim Kuru).....234

Love: Pre-Modern Discourses

Persian, Arabic, the Ottoman Empire, Andalusian and South Asia Overview (Sunil Sharma).....236

Rindu (Longing) (Anne-Marie Hilsdon).....241

Household Division of Labor

Central Asia (Dono Abdurazakova) 237

Iran and Afghanistan (Erika Loeffler Friedl).....238

South Asia (Sajeda Amin).....239

Southeast Asia (Theresa W. Devasahayam).....242

Sub-Saharan Africa (Beth Anne Buggenhagen).....245

Turkey and the Caucasus (Nilüfer A. İsvan).....247

Marriage: Islamic Discourses

Overview (Riffat Hassan).....246

Marriage Practices

Arab States (Hanan Kholoussy)..... 250

Canada (Kirstin Sabrina Dane)..... 252

The Caucasus (Mary Ellen Chatwin).....253

Central Asia (Chiara De Santi).....255

East Africa (Karen A. Porter) 257

The Ottoman Empire (Madeline C. Zilfi).....	259
South Asia (Nasreen Fazalbhoj).....	260
Turkey (Kimberly Hart).....	262
The United States (Lori Peek)	264
Mental Health	
Arab States (Josi Agnes Salem-Pickartz).....	268
Canada (Shahina Siddiqui).....	270
Iran (Nahaleh Moshtagh & Nasim Dezhkam).....	272
Ottoman Empire (Miri Shefer).....	273
South Asia (Unaiza Niaz).....	274
United States (Angela Odoms-Young & Sawsan Abdulrahim).....	278
United States (Nora Ahlberg).....	280
Nutrition and Dietary Practices	
Arab States (Nahla Hwalla)	283
Central Asia (Helene Perrin-Wagner).....	285
Population Planning and Policies	
Arab States (Kamran Asdar Ali).....	287
Central Asia (Ali Artaman)	289
Europe (Cristina Bradatan)	293
Iran and Afghanistan (Akbar Aghajanian).....	295
South Asia (Zeba Sathar & Azeema Faizunissa).....	297
Sub-Saharan Africa (Elisha P. Renne).....	299
Reproduction: Abortion	
Arab States (Faysal el-Kak).....	303
Iran, Afghanistan and Central Asia (Shahin Gerami).....	305
South Asia (Bruce Caldwell).....	308

Tanzania (Margrethe Silberschmidt & Vibecke Rasch).....	310
Turkey (N. Yasemin Oguz).....	311
Reproduction: Abortion and Islam	
Overview (Donna Lee Bowen)	313
Reproduction: Birthing Practices	
Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia and the Pacific (Jennifer Nourse).....	316
Reproduction: Conception, Reproductive Choices and Islam	
Overview (Anke Niehof)	322
Reproduction: Health	
Afghanistan (Shahin Gerami & Melodye Lehnerer).....	326
Central Asia (Colette Harris).....	326
Iran (Shahin Gerami & Melodye Lehnerer).....	328
Ottoman Empire (Leila Hudson).....	330
South Asia (Fauzia Ahmed).....	333
Sub-Saharan Africa (John Caldwell).....	336
Reproduction: Infertility	
Arab States (Marcia Inhorn)	338
South Asia (Bruce Caldwell).....	339
Reproduction: Medicalization of	
Arab States (M. Suzanne Stimler).....	342
Indonesia (Sri Endah Kinasih).....	343
South Asia (Fouzieyha Towghi).....	344
Sub-Saharan Africa (John C. Caldwell).....	347
Reproduction: New Technologies	
Overview (Marcia C. Inhorn).....	350

Science: Medicalization and the Female Body

Overview (Omnia El Shakry)..... 353

Science and Modern Islamic Discourses

Overview (Sherine Hamdy).....360

Science and Nation

Arab States (Elizabeth Bishop).....366

South Asia (Gita Chadha)..... 367

Southeast Asia, Australia and the Pacific (Wendy Mee).....369

Sexual Harassment

Arab States (Osire Glacier)..... 372

Iran (Pardis Ghandehari)..... 374

South Asia (Dina Siddiqi)..... 375

Sub-Saharan Africa: Sudan (Asma Abdel Halim).....377

Turkey (Pinar Ilkkaracan)..... 379

United States (Aminah McCloud).....380

Sexualities: Practices

Central Asia (Colette Harris).....383

Iran (Parvaneh Hoosmand) 384

The Ottoman Empire (Dror Ze'evi).....386

South Asia (Sabina Faiz Rashid).....387

Sub-Saharan Africa (Signe Arnfred).....389

Sexualities: Scientific Discourses, Modern

Overview (Sharyn Graham Davies).....393

Sexualities: Scientific Discourses, Pre-Modern

Overview (Ahmad Dallal) 401

Sexualities: Sex Education Manuals, Modern

Canada (Taslim Madhani)	408
Iran (Parvaneh Hoosmand).....	409
Sexualities: Transsexualities	
Overview (Evelyn Blackwood)	411
Sexualities: Transvestism	
Overview (Michelle Lee Guy).....	418
Sleeping Fetus	
Overview (Susan Gilson Miller).....	421
Spirit Possession	
Africa: Introduction (Linda Giles).....	425
Arab States (Mandana Limbert).....	426
The Caucasus, Central Asia, Iran and Afghanistan (Victoria Arakelova).....	429
East Africa (Linda Giles).....	431
South Asia (Erin Moore).....	433
Turkey (Sabine Strasser).....	435
West Africa (David Berliner).....	438
Sports	
Arab States (Yoav Di-Capua)	440
Europe (Kristin Walseth).....	441
Iran (Faranguis Habibi)	443
Sub-Saharan Africa (Martha Saavedra).....	444
Turkey (Selcan Teoman)	448
Suicide	
Canada (Sajida Jalalzai)	450
Central Asia (Colette Harris).....	451
Suicide: Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia and the Pacific (Jemma Purdey).....	453

Virginity

Arab States (Randa Bassem Serhan).....	457
Canada (Sajida Jalalzai).....	458
The Caucasus (Feride Zurikashvili).....	460
East Europe (Kathleen Young).....	461
The Ottoman Empire (Mario Ruiz).....	462
South Asia (Sabina Faiz Rashid).....	463
Sub-Saharan Africa (Farouk Topan).....	465
The Caucasus (Feride Zurikashvili).....	465
Turkey (Ayse Parla).....	466
West Europe (Lenie Brouwer).....	468

Scholars and Scholarships: Production of Doctoral Knowledge on Women and Islamic Cultures

(Tony Beukers, Eva Brown, Rhyen Coombs, Megan Fowler, Monica Garcia, Beth Lansom, Fatima Malik, Andrea McNeas, Marya Osucha, Emily Rostel, Michelle Sandhoff, Cristeta Shope, Paulina Telderer, Nancy Wan)

Appendix	495
Bibliography	498
Indices to Volume III	
Name Index	545
Subject Index	552