

**EWIC Print**

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF  
WOMEN  
& ISLAMIC  
CULTURES

**EWIC Volume JI  
Table of Contents**

**BRILL**

Encyclopedia of Women & Islamic Cultures

Table of Contents

2007 Volume VI

List of Contributors..... xi

List of Illustrations..... xiii

List of Errata to the EWIC xv

Acknowledgments ..... xix

Preface (Suad Joseph)..... xxi

Supplemental Articles

**Volume I Methodologies, Paradigms and Sources**

**Thematic Entries**

Adab Literature: 9th to 13th Century (Nadia Maria El Cheikh)..... 3

**Volume II Family, Law and Politics**

**Colonialism and Imperialism**

Zionism (Smadar Lavie)..... 9

**Family: Modern Islamic Discourses**

South Asia (Shelley Feldman)..... 16

**Family Relations**

Iran and Afghanistan (Azadeh KianThiebaut)..... 19

**Freedom of Expression**

The Caucasus (Sofie Bedford)..... 21

**Gender Socialization**

Western Europe (Nadine B. Weibel)..... 22

**Hospitality**

Sub-Saharan Africa (Francesca Declich)..... 24

## **Human Rights**

Afghanistan (Karin Ask).....	26
The Caucasus (Jeffrey Stevenson Murer).....	27
Southeast Europe (Jasna Baksic-Muftic).....	29

## **Identity Politics**

Southeast Europe (Albert Doja).....	32
-------------------------------------	----

## **Jihad**

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould).....	36
Kinship: Idiomatic Afghanistan (Nabi Misdaq).....	38

## **Law: Modern Family Law, 1800-Present**

Central Asia and the Caucasus (Charles Foster).....	39
The Ottoman Empire (Karen M. Kern).....	42

## **Memory, Women, and Community**

South Asia: The Indian Partition of 1947 (Claudia Preckel).....	45
Sub-Saharan Africa (Rosa De Jorio & Maria Grosz-Ngate).....	47
Military: Women's Participation in The Caucasus (Jeffrey Stevenson Murer).....	52

## **Modesty Discourses**

Canada (Nadira Mustapha).....	54
-------------------------------	----

## **Patronage and Clientage**

East Africa (Martina I. Steiner).....	56
---------------------------------------	----

## **Peacekeeping and Conflict Management**

Central Asia (Niklas Swanstrom).....	58
--------------------------------------	----

## **Political Prisoners**

Indonesia (Ahmad Taufik).....	60
-------------------------------	----

### **Political-Social Movements: Feminist**

Indonesia (Yuniyanti Chuzaifah)..... 67

### **Political-Social Movements: Millenarian**

Southeast Asia (Amelia Fauzia)..... 71

### **Political-Social Movements: Unions and Workers' Movements**

North Africa (Rabea Naciri)..... 74

### **Race, Gender and Difference**

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould)..... 76

North Africa (Patricia Lorcin)..... 78

Oman, The Gulf, and Yemen (Mandana Limbert)..... 80

### **Rape**

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould)..... 82

### **Religious Associations**

The Caucasus (Sofie Bedford)..... 84

### **Sectarianism and Confessionalism**

The Caucasus (Sofie Bedford)..... 86

East Asia, Southeast Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (Iik A. Mansunroor)..... 87

### **Stereotypes**

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould)..... 92

### **Sufi Orders and Movements**

West Africa (Eva Evers Rosander)..... 94

### **Youth Culture and Movements**

Indonesia: Fatayat-NU (Neng Dara Affiah)..... 96

## **Volume III Family, Body, Sexuality and Health**

### **Body: Female**

West Europe (Nadine B. Weibel)..... 101

## **Courtship**

Afghanistan (Margaret A.Mills)..... 104

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould)..... 105

## **Disabilities**

Central Asia (Julia Droeber)..... 107

## **Food Preparation**

Sub-Saharan Africa (Liza Debevec)..... 110

## **Health: Drug Use**

Afghanistan (Maral Madieva-Martin)..... 113

The Caucasus (Maral Madieva-Martin)..... 114

South Asia (Najma Siddiqi)..... 115

## **Health: Education**

Turkey (Ozlem Ozkan)..... 117

## **Health: HIV and AIDS**

Bangladesh (Amy Brathwaite)..... 119

South Asia (Stefania Sini)..... 120

## **Health Policies**

Western Europe (Iman Roushdy-Hammady)..... 123

Turkey (Onur Hamzaoglu)..... 125

## **Health Practices**

Turkey (Onur Hamzaoglu)..... 127

## **Love: Modern Discourses**

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould)..... 130

## **Mental Health**

Afghanistan (Arian Mirdaq)..... 132

The Caucasus (Jeffrey Stevenson Murer)..... 133

## **Reproduction: Birthing Practices**

South Asia (Maya Unnithan-Kumar)..... 135

## **Science and Local Practices**

Central Asia (Dinora Azimova)..... 138

## **Sexual Harassment**

Turkey (Pinar Ilkcaracan)..... 140

## **Sexualities: Practices**

The Caucasus (Rebecca Gould)..... 142

Central Asia (Julia Droeber)..... 143

## **Transsexualism**

Iran (Mehrdad Eftekhari & Nahaleh Moshtagh)..... 145

## **Volume IV Economics, Education, Mobility and Space**

### **Cities: Homelessness**

Arab States (Sawssan R. Ahmed)..... 149

### **Cities: Urban Built Environments**

Afghanistan (Gulia Carabelli)..... 152

### **Cities: Urban Identities**

Sub-Saharan Africa (Katja Werthmann)..... 153

Western Europe (Levent Soysal)..... 155

### **Cities: Urban Movements**

Arab States (excepting North Africa) (Christa Salamandra)..... 159

United States (Garbi Schmidt)..... 160

### **Development: Community-Based Organizations**

West Africa (Roberta Ann Dunbar)..... 162

### **Development: Discourse and Practices**

Central Asia (Zukhra I. Shaabdullaeva)..... 165

## **Development: Non-Governmental Organizations**

The Caucasus (Janet Roberts)..... 167

North Africa (Sonja Hegasy)..... 168

Sub-Saharan Africa (Mohamed Salih)..... 169

## **Economics: Cottage Industries**

Turkey (Inci Kuzgun)..... 171

## **Economics: Foreign Aid**

Sub-Saharan Africa (Laura Hammond)..... 173

## **Economics: Global Markets**

The Ottoman Empire (Nilufer A. Isvan and Irvin Cemil Schick)..... 176

## **Economics: Industrial Labor**

North America (Bimal Kanti Paul)..... 181

## **Economics: Labor Profiles**

Afghanistan (Elaheh Rostami Povey)..... 183

## **Economics: Land Reform**

Sub-Saharan Africa (Leslie Gray)..... 185

## **Economics: Pastoral Economics**

East and Northeast Africa (Gudrun Dahl)..... 187

The Ottoman Empire (Isa Blumi)..... 188

## **Economics: Small Business**

East Africa (Karen A. Porter)..... 190

## **Economics: Women's Banks**

Overview (Karen Ahmed)..... 193

## **Education: Colonial**

Arab States (Nancy L. Stockdale)..... 196

**Education: (Early though Late) Modern**

South Asia (Mareike Winkelmann)..... 198

Southeast Europe (Georgeta Nazarska)..... 200

Sudan (Julia Aker Duany)..... 204

Turkey (Faith J.Childress)..... 205

**Education: National Curricula**

Israel and Palestine: Gender and the Schooling of Palestinians (Andre Elias Mazawi)..... 208

Sudan (Julia Aker Duany)..... 211

**Education: Post-Secondary**

East Africa (Karen A. Porter)..... 213

**Education: Vocational**

South Asia (Zebun N.Ahmed)..... 217

**Education: Women's Religious**

Canada (Shahina Siddiqui)..... 222

Southeast Asia, East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (Muhammad Eeqbal Farouque Hassim)..... 223

**Environment: Water and Pollution**

South Asia (Sarah J. Halvorson)..... 228

**Migration: Diasporas in Muslim Societies**

South Asia (Shahnaz Huq-Hussain)..... 231

**Migration: Environmental Displacement**

Turkey (Suheyla Turkyilmaz)..... 234

**Migration: Labor and Remittances**

Afghanistan (Elaheh Rostami Povey)..... 236

**Migration: Muslim Diasporas**

Southeast Asia and East Asia (Ho Wai-Yip)..... 238



## **Migration: Policies and Laws**

Eastern Europe (Julie Mertus)..... 240

## **Slavery**

The Gulf and Saudi Arabia (Mandana Limbert)..... 243

## **Space: Domestic**

Sub-Saharan Africa (Andreas Dafinger)..... 245

## **Space: Mosques**

The Caucasus (Sofie Bedford)..... 247

East Asia (Shui Jingjun)..... 247

Iran (Azam Torab)..... 250

North America (Jamillah Karim)..... 252

Western Europe (Sabine Kraft)..... 255

## **Tourism**

South Asia (Kathryn Besio)..... 258

## **Volume V Practices, Interpretations and Representations**

### **Arts: Film Directors and Film Stars**

The Caucasus (Nora Armani)..... 263

### **Arts: Remembrances and Narrations**

Swahili (Hassan Mwakimako)..... 265

### **Arts: Women Journalists and Women's Press**

Egypt (Sonia Dabbous)..... 267

### **Religious Practices: Conversion**

East Asia, Australia, and the Pacific (Karen Turner)..... 270

Representations: Film Europe (Sabine Ballata)..... 275

Indices to the EWIC

Name Index.....	279
Subject Index.....	345